

WheatIS:

The INRA node presentation

Michael Alaux



WheatIS Annual meeting, San Diego, 9 January 2015

INRA

Wheat@URGI website



Wheat@URGI

FEEDBACK | CONTACT | SITE MAP

REGISTER

Projects Data Tools Seq Repository About us

WHAT'S NEW ? RSS

QUICK SEARCH
Xwmc430 SUBMIT
Examples: [Xwmc430](#), [QTL](#), [Tae_1272327](#)

ADVANCED TOOLS
[WHEAT3BMINE](#)

Sequence survey

Physical maps

Annotations

Deletion bins

Genetic maps

QTL , MetaQTL

Markers

SNP

EST

Germplasms

21 Nov 2014
2A physical map is now available
2AS and 2AL physical maps are now available for IWGSC partners.
...

22 Oct 2014
Wheat3BMine is now available
Wheat3BMine, a data warehouse dedicated to wheat chromosome 3B is now available. ...

11 Oct 2014
GnpIS version 14.2 availability
GnpIS version 14.2 is available.
Major new functionalities include:

- Sequence Polymorphisms:Genotyping : The ...

03 Sep 2014
New survey sequence gene models (v2.2) available
New version of the survey sequence gene models (v2.2 July 2014) is ...

02 Sep 2014
GBrowse Wheat Survey
Sequence Annotation is available
The GBrowse Wheat Survey Sequence Annotation (Markers, SNPs, Gene Models) is now available
...

02 Sep 2014
7DS physical map is publicly available
7DS physical map is publicly available

EVENTS & PUBLICATIONS RSS

02 Jan 2014
Talks at PAG 2014
Computer demo 1: Saturday 11 at 1.50 PM Wheat 3B
Annotation Viewer: Browse ...
[MORE... >>](#)

02 Jan 2014
IWGSC Sequence Repository : new data and browsers ...
COM (talks)
International Wheat Genetics Symposium (IWGS) 12th 2013, Yokohama, Japan
...

<http://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr>



Michael Alaux

Wheat@URGI

Search wheat data into GnpIS

Google-like

QUICK SEARCH

Examples: [Xwmc430](#), [QTL](#), [Tae_1272327](#)

Intermine

ADVANCED TOOLS

Look at Wheat3BMine (Letellier et al.)
- computer demo 3 session, January
the 13th at 11AM
- poster P0654

Sequence survey

Physical maps

Annotations

Deletion bins

Genetic maps

QTL , MetaQTL

Markers

SNP

EST

Germplasms

Quick Links to data

Projects

You are here : [Home](#) / [Home Wheat](#) / Projects

[3BSeq](#)[BreedWheat](#)[TriticeaeGenome](#)[Wheatbi](#)[Wheat Initiative](#)

Projects

No one can be a statesman who is entirely ignorant of the problems of wheat (Socrates, 470-399BC).

Why develop Wheat genomics?

Today, agriculture is facing one of its greatest challenges since it began 10 000 years ago, that of producing an ample supply of high quality food and feed for a growing world population in a sustainable and environment friendly manner. Bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum L.*) is the staple food for more than 35% of the people and is grown on over 95% of the wheat growing area. Its sequence holds the key to genetic improvements that will allow growers to meet the increasing demands for high quality food and feed produced in an environmentally sensitive, sustainable, and profitable manner. Further, because of its recent history, hexaploid wheat is a very good model to study polyploidy, a driving evolutionary force for more than 90% of all plants.



The [International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium \(IWGSC\)](#) was established by a group of plant scientists, breeders, and growers dedicated to sequencing the wheat genome to enhance our knowledge of the structure and function of the wheat genome. By gaining increased understanding of the biology of agronomically important traits and deploying state-of-the-art molecular tools, plant scientists and breeders will be able to accelerate wheat improvement to meet the challenges of the 21st century. The IWGSC is committed to ensuring that the sequence of the wheat genome and the resulting DNA-based tools are available for all to use without restriction.

Wheat@URGI

[Projects](#)[Data](#)[Tools](#)[Seq Repository](#)

Sequence survey		
Physical maps		
Annotations (3B pseudomolecule)		
Genetic maps		
QTL		
MetaQTL		
Markers		
SNP: polymorphic loci		
SNP: sequence variations		
Germplasm		
Sequencing experiments (NGS, EST)		
Synteny: wheat		
Synteny: cereal		
Transcriptome (ProtNBlé project)		
Phenotype (BW project)		

Data summary 22/08/2014

Public data

Genetic maps	27
Physical maps chr. arms	11
Reference sequence chr.	1
Survey sequence chr.	21
QTLs	465
Markers	26881
Germplasms	6797
SNPs: polymorphic loci	1731570
SNPs: sequence variations	204522
ESTs	544529

<http://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr>

Michael Alaux



[Projects](#)[Data](#)[Tools](#)[Seq Repository](#)

Tools

You are here : [Home](#) / [Home Wheat](#) / Tools

BLAST (Public)

Intermine

Triannot Pipeline

Quick search in GnPLS

BioMart

Physical map viewer

Annotation viewer

Deletion Bins

dbWFA

RulNet

Plant Synteny Viewer

Tools

	free access tool		registered access tool
--	------------------	--	------------------------

BLAST (Public)			
TriAnnot Pipeline			
Intermine			
Quick search			
BioMart			
Physical map viewer			
Annotation viewer			
Deletion bins			
dbWFA (functional annotation)			
RulNet (network inference and visualization)			
Wheat Synteny Viewer			



Wheat@URGI

[Projects](#)[Data](#)[Tools](#)[Seq Repository](#)

Seq Repository

You are here : [Home](#) / [Home Wheat](#) / Seq Repository

[Create an account](#)[News](#)[Access Status](#)[FAQ](#)[BLAST](#)[Assemblies](#)[Reference sequence](#)[Genes & annotations](#)[Physical maps](#)[Transcriptome](#)[RNA-Seq](#)[Publication](#)[Support to assembly and](#)[data submission](#)

Seq Repository



International
Wheat Genome
Sequencing
Consortium

Click on a chromosome to access the survey sequence and the viewers.

News, FAQ, demo, account creation, genes are detailed in the left menu.

1A



2A



3A



4A



5A



6A



7A



Some GnpIS data



Germplasm data

Siregal



Accession: BARBU DU FINISTERE



IDENTIFICATION



Accession number	1232
Accession name	BARBU DU FINISTERE
Synonyms	ECPGR: GVS 1648 [English]
subspecies	<u>Triticum aestivum aestivum</u>
Pedigree	LV
Biological status	Traditional cultivar/landrace
Comment	-

HOLDING

Holding stock center	<u>Small grain cereals BRC</u>
Presence status	Maintained

ORIGIN

Geographical origin :	<u>France</u>	
Donated	Donor institution	<u>UMR Génétique, Diversité et Ecophysiologie des Céréales, INRA-Clermont</u>
	Donation date	1987
	Original number	-

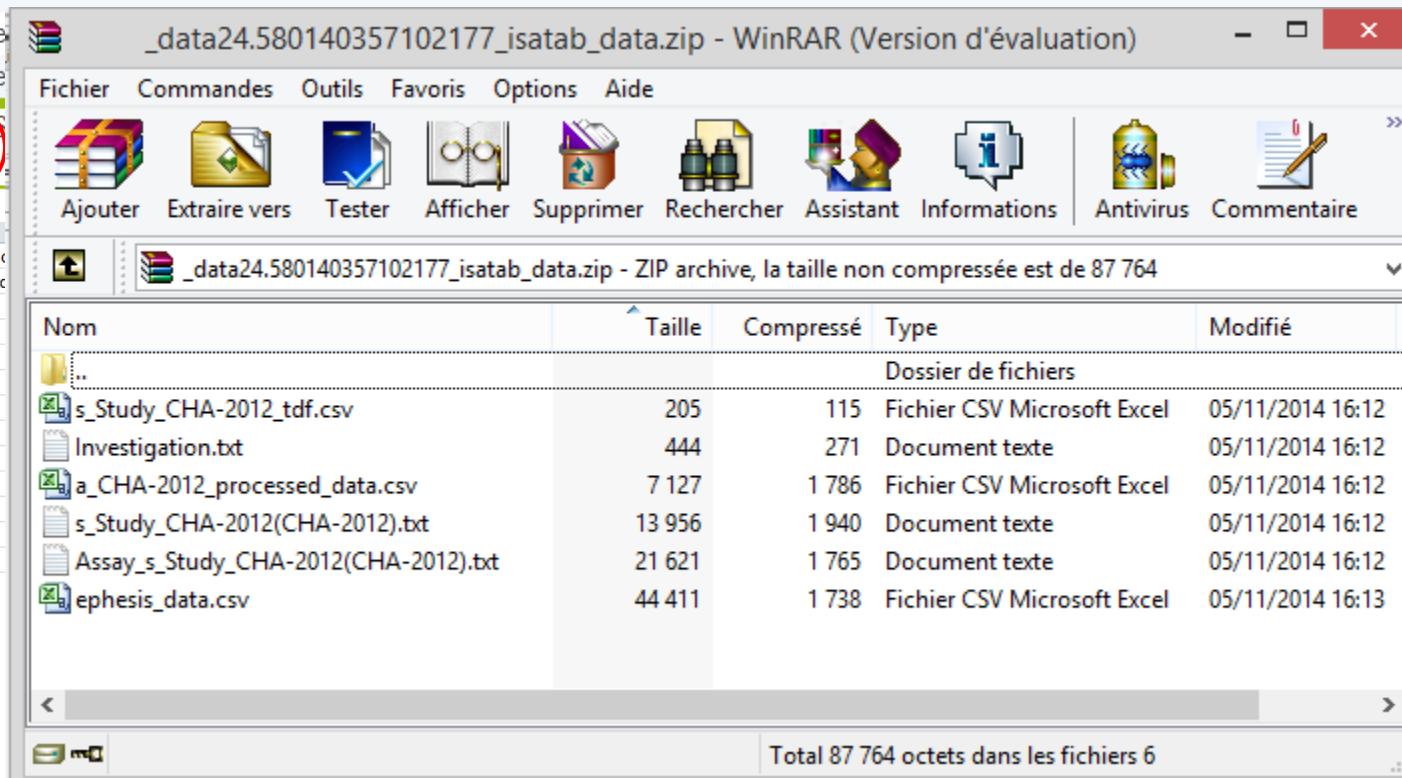
Germplasm data

EVALUATION DATA	
Growth class	winter hiver
Days to heading (in day-degree)	1787
Plant height (cm)	121 cm
Scale of plant height (IPGRI 4.1.2)	high haut
Scale of 1000 kernels weight	low faible - 2000
Scale of spike density (IPGRI 4.2.2)	very low/very sparse très faible/très lache - 2000
Wheat awnedness (IPGRI 4.2.3)	awned (<= length of spike) barbu (<= à la longueur de l'épi) - 2000
Scale of glume colour (IPGRI 4.2.4)	white yellow blanc jaune - 2000
Scale of glume hairiness (IPGRI 4.2.5)	dense dense - 2000
Scale of grain colour (IPGRI 4.3.1)	dark brown/dark red marron foncé/rouge foncé - 2000
Susceptibility to powdery mildew - Erysiphe graminis f. sp. tritici (CTPS)	very susceptible très sensible - 2011
Susceptibility to head blight - Fusarium spp. (CTPS)	susceptible sensible - 2011
Susceptibility to stripe rust (Puccinia striiformis f. sp. tritici) (CTPS)	little susceptible peu sensible - 2011
Susceptibility to leaf rust (Puccinia triticina) (CTPS)	susceptible sensible - 2011
DISTRIBUTION	
Distributor(s)	UMR Génétique, Diversité et Ecophysiologie des Céréales, INRA-Clermont Available from Multilateral System (MLS) 
COLLECTIONS	
Part of	BREEDWHEAT_COL SOFT WHEAT CORE_COL SOFT WHEAT FAO_COL WHEAT INRA_COL
GENOTYPING	
This accession has been genotyped: see BARBU DU FINISTERE in the polymorphisms module.	

Phenotyping data

lotNumber	fertiliser	trialName	trialSite	bloc	subBloc	plot	Grain yield (harvesting machine)(GY)
37339-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	4086	67.2105
36499-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	3091	74.994
37342-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	4096	63.382000000000005
36314-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	3081	63.0604
36340-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	3084	65.2098
36589-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	3097	58.443599999999996
37337-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	4079	60.603300000000004
3572-2011	HN: High Nitrogen	CHA-2012	Arvalis-Chalons	1	4	3077	70.7252
37338-2011	HN: High Nitrogen						
37340-2011	HN: High Nitrogen						

Ephesis data export 



The WinRAR interface shows the contents of the ZIP archive:

- Fichiers (Files): _data24.580140357102177_isatab_data.zip - ZIP archive, la taille non compressée est de 87 764
- Contenu du dossier (Content):

Nom	Taille	Compressé	Type	Modifié
...			Dossier de fichiers	
s_Study_CHA-2012_tdf.csv	205	115	Fichier CSV Microsoft Excel	05/11/2014 16:12
Investigation.txt	444	271	Document texte	05/11/2014 16:12
a_CHA-2012_processed_data.csv	7 127	1 786	Fichier CSV Microsoft Excel	05/11/2014 16:12
s_Study_CHA-2012(CHA-2012).txt	13 956	1 940	Document texte	05/11/2014 16:12
Assay_s_Study_CHA-2012(CHA-2012).txt	21 621	1 765	Document texte	05/11/2014 16:12
ephesis_data.csv	44 411	1 738	Fichier CSV Microsoft Excel	05/11/2014 16:13

SNP discovery data

DETAILS

Name :	contig05927_111_BS00079614
Ref. Sequences :	7AS_4182395  
Position on ref. seq. :	-1
Source :	Breedwheat SNP discovery for "BBSRC" experiment

COMPLEMENTS

Type :	SNP
Sequence variation :	A/G 

MAPPING INFORMATIONS (NGS)

Reference Genome :	IWGSC Survey Sequences
Taxon (mapping) :	Triticum aestivum
Chromosome :	7AS

SEQUENCES

5' flanker on ref.seq. :	>contig05927_111_BS00079614-5' CTAATGGAACCAATGGCAAAGTAGCAGAGG 
3' flanker on ref.seq. :	>contig05927_111_BS00079614-3' AGACGACGAAGCCAAATGGCGCAAGTTGT 
Genomic context on ref. seq. :	>contig05927_111_BS00079614-genomic_context CTAATGGAACCAATGGCAAAGTAGCAGAGG [A/G] AGACGACGAAGCCAAATGGCGCAAGTTGT 

Genotyping data

GENOTYPE RESULTS										
1-10 of 6,720,835						Display	10			
Marker	Accession	Genotype type	Genotype	Quality type	Quality	Experiment	Genotyping array			
BGABW022597	ITMI-15	genotype	A/A			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-21	genotype	G/G			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-23	genotype	G/G			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-33	genotype	G/G			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-43	genotype	A/A			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-50	genotype	A/A			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-2	genotype	G/G			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-56	genotype	G/G			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-64	genotype	A/A			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
BGABW022597	ITMI-71	genotype	G/G			Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped	Axiom_WP1_ITMI_callsGenotyped Set			
1 - 100 of 75515										
Marker \ Accession	ITMI-109	ITMI-108	ITMI-Sn	ITMI-106	ITMI-105	ITMI-1	ITMI-104	ITMI-101	ITMI-110	IT
BGABW020868	G/G	G/G	T/T	G/T	T/T	T/T	G/G	G/G	T/T	T
BGABW020867	T/T	T/T	C/C	C/T	C/C	C/C	T/T	T/T	C/C	C
BGABW020764	G/G	G/G	A/A	A/A	A/A	A/A	G/G	G/G	A/A	A
BGABW021805	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	A/A	A/A	A
BGABW021803	G/G	G/G	G/G	G/G	G/G	G/G	G/G	A/A	A/A	A
BGABW021705	A/A	G/G	A/A	A/A	G/G	A/G	G/G	A/A	G/G	A
BGABW020860	G/G	A/A	G/G	G/G	A/A	G/G	A/A	G/G	G/G	A
BGABW021909	T/T	T/T	T/T	G/G	T/T	G/G	G/G	T/T	G/G	G
BGABW021992	G/G	G/G	G/G	G/G	G/G	A/A	G/G	A/A	A/A	A
BGABW020762	C/C	T/T	T/T	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	T/T	C/C	T
BGABW020763	A/A	G/G	G/G	A/A	A/A	A/A	A/A	G/G	A/A	G
BGABW020761	T/T	C/C	C/C	T/T	T/T	T/T	T/T	C/C	T/T	C
BGABW021912	C/C	C/C	T/T	C/C	T/T	C/C	T/T	T/T	C/C	C
BGABW022027	G/G	G/G	G/G	A/A	A/A	A/A	A/A	G/G	A/A	A
BGABW021786	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C/C	C
BGABW022226	C/C	C/C	T/T	T/T	C/C	C/C	T/T	C/C	C/C	C
BGABW021880	G/G	C/C	C/C	C/C	G/G	C/C	C/C	C/C	G/G	G
BGABW021881	C/C	T/T	T/T	T/T	C/C	T/T	T/T	T/T	C/C	C
BGABW022223	G/G	G/G	A/A	G/G	A/A	A/A	G/G	A/A	A/A	A

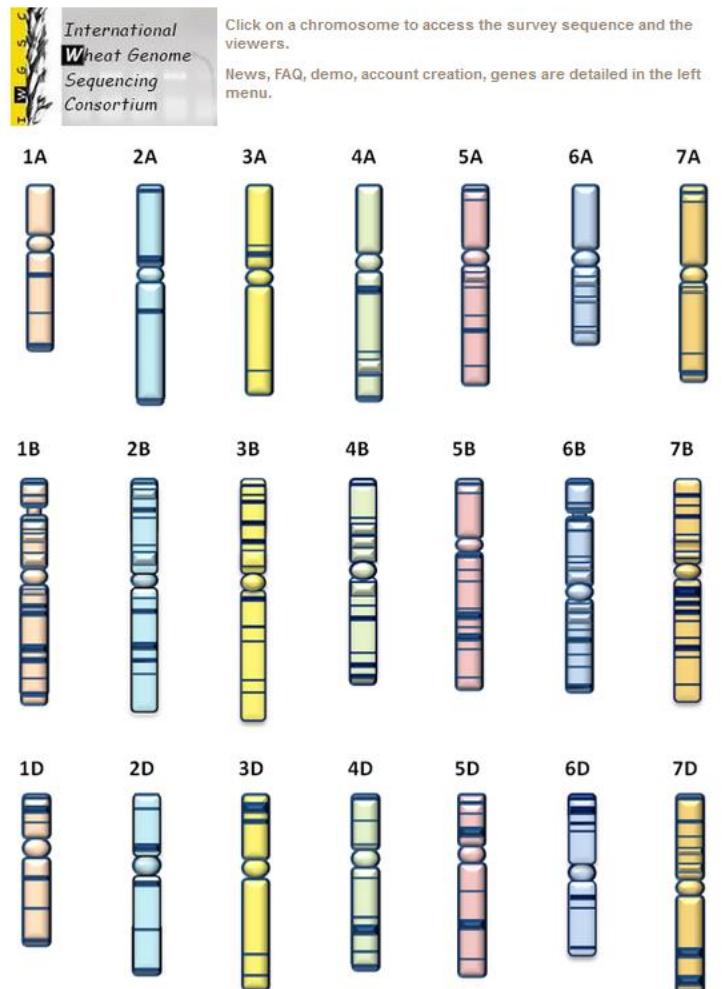
Association data



Sequence Repository



Sequence Repository



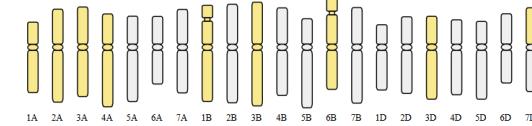
Click on a chromosome to access the survey sequence chromosome arm assembly for:

BLAST (Public)

Download (Public)

Browsers:

- Physical maps
- Annotated reference sequence
3B (Public)
- Annotated survey sequence
(Public)



<http://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr/Seq-Repository>

Sequence Repository

Create an account

News

Access Status

FAQ

BLAST

Assemblies

Reference sequence

Genes & annotations

Physical maps

Transcriptome

RNA-Seq

Publication

Support to assembly and
data submission

Jan 2015:

- New physical maps available to [display](#) : 2A, 4A, 7B and 7DS.
- [Wheat3BMine](#), a data warehouse dedicated to wheat chr. 3B is available.
- New bank available to [BLAST](#) : 4A individual chr shotgun.

Sept 2014:

- Aegilops tauschii scaffolds available for [BLAST](#) at [ATGSP](#).
- Summary of the different CSS assemblies and versions: [IWGSC-CSS_assembly-version-overview_Sep2014.xls](#)

August 2014:

- IWGSC [survey sequence browser](#) is now **publicly** available.
- New version of the survey sequence [gene models](#) (v2.2 July 2014) is **publicly** available.

June 2014:

Other wheat species WGS assemblies are publicly available for [BLAST](#) : *Triticum durum*, cv. Cappelli, *Triticum durum*, cv. Strongfield, *Triticum monococcum*, *Aegilops speltoides*, *Aegilops sharonensis*, *Triticum urartu*, *Aegilops tauschii*.

April 2014:

- [Access Status](#) webpage is available to display all the resources and their access (public, community, etc.).
- 3B reference sequence [databanks](#) (whole chromosome and CDS only) are available to [BLAST](#).

March 2014:

- [Public BLAST](#) to query survey sequence and 454 assemblies is [available](#).
- 3B [data](#) (Genomic DNA, CDSs, annotation of features and a README) are **publicly** available for [download](#).
- [POPSEQ](#) [data](#) are **publicly** available for [download](#).
- [GenomeZipper](#) [data](#) are now **publicly** available.
- New [oriented RNA-Seq library](#) is **publicly** available.



Sequence Repository

Create an account
News
Access Status
FAQ
BLAST
Assemblies
Reference sequence
Genes & annotations
Physical maps
Transcriptome
RNA-Seq
Publication
Support to assembly and data submission

		Data access agreement					
		Public	General access	Project team data access	Other	Contacts	Publication
Survey sequence	BLAST	X				IWGSC	IWGSC, PMID:25035500
	Download	X				IWGSC	
	Genome Zipper (v5)	X				Mihaela Martis, Klaus Mayer	A chromosome-based draft sequence of the hexaploid bread wheat (<i>Triticum aestivum</i>) genome Science
	Gene models (nov13)	X				Manuel Spannagl, Klaus Mayer	
	POPSEQ	X				Nils Stein	
	Browser	X				IWGSC, Curtis Pozniak, Eduard Akhunov	
Other wheat species WGS assemblies	Download	X				Jon Wright, Mario Caccamo	
RNA-Seq (oriented and non-oriented)	Download	X				Lise Pingault, Etienne Paux	



Sequence Repository

Create an account

News

Access Status

FAQ

BLAST

Assemblies

Reference sequence

Genes & annotations

Physical maps

Transcriptome

RNA-Seq

Publication

Support to assembly and
data submission

- Public BLAST

A [BLAST](#) is now publicly [available](#) to query the *Triticum aestivum* **survey sequence** assemblies, the **3B reference sequence** (whole chromosome and CDS only), **454 assemblies** and other **wheat species** assemblies.

- SRS BLAST

A short demonstration video of the SRS BLAST is available [here](#).

A [direct link](#) is available to perform a SRS BLAST (registered access).

- External BLAST

Aegilops tauschii scaffolds available for [BLAST](#) at [ATGSP](#).



Sequence Repository

Create an account

News

Access Status

FAQ

BLAST

✓ Assemblies

Reference sequence

Genes & annotations

Physical maps

Transcriptome

RNA-Seq

Publication

Support to assembly and
data submission

Triticum aestivum (Chinese Spring) survey sequence chromosomes assemblies are publicly available for download , BLAST and in a browser .

Summary of the different CSS assemblies and versions (TGAC): [IWGSC-CSS assembly-version-overview Sep2014.xls](#) (30.50 kB)

Some individual chromosome shotgun (454 data) are also publicly available for BLAST .

Other wheat species WGS assemblies (TGAC, TSL) are publicly available for download and BLAST :

- *Triticum durum*, cv. Cappelli (listed as durum _v1)
- *Triticum durum*, cv. Strongfield
- *Triticum monococcum*
- *Aegilops speltoides*
- *Aegilops sharonensis*
- *Triticum urartu*
- *Aegilops tauschii*

Triticum durum cv. Cappelli

The cultivar Senatore Cappelli (know as Cappelli) is an historical durum wheat genotype selected from a North African landrace by N. Strampelli and registered in 1915. Cappelli is one of the founders of the Italian durum wheat breeding program and it is present in the pedigree of many durum wheat cultivars released in southern Europe in the XXth century. Cappelli has been largely grown in Mediterranean regions since the late 1950s.

Cappelli is characterized by an elevated water use efficiency (Rizza et al., 2012 Field Crops Research 125, 49–60).

Triticum durum cv. Strongfield

Strongfield durum wheat was developed by Dr. John Clarke during his tenure at Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada. "Strongfield" expresses high grain yield, high grain protein concentration coupled with low grain cadmium concentration. Canadian durum what production represents 60% of durum wheat traded globally and Strongfield currently occupies 65% of the total planted area of durum wheat in Canada. A detailed description of the variety has been published (Clarke et al. 2005; Can J. Plant Sci., 83: 651-654 see <http://pubs.aic.ca/doi/abs/10.4141/P04-119>).

Aegilops tauschii scaffolds available for BLAST at ATGSP

<http://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr/Seq-Repository>

Michael Alaux

Sequence Repository

Create an account

News

Access Status

FAQ

BLAST

Assemblies

Reference sequence

Genes & annotations

Physical maps

Transcriptome

RNA-Seq

Publication

Support to assembly and
data submission

3B reference sequence (F. Choulet):

- Display the 3B pseudomolecule using the 3B wheat annotation viewer ([publicly available](#)).
- Download the 3B data : Genomic DNA, CDSs, annotation of features and a README ([publicly available](#)).
- BLAST the 3B reference sequence: whole chromosome or CDS only (nucleotide and peptide) ([publicly available](#)).



Sequence Repository

Create an account

News

Access Status

FAQ

BLAST

Assemblies

Reference sequence

Genes & annotations

Physical maps

Transcriptome

RNA-Seq

Publication

Support to assembly and
data submission

- Gene models performed by MIPS plant group (K. Mayer) are publicly available

- Feb. 2013 version
- Nov. 2013 version (README file included)
- Jul. 2014 (version v2.2)

Major changes are:

a.) we re-named the genome assembly scaffolds from the old e.g ">10" identifiers to ">ta_iwgsc_1al_v2_10" identifiers for the fasta files of CLEANED and repeat-masked genome sequences and adapted the ids in the annotation GTF files accordingly.

b.) we fixed an issue with missing stop codons in the gene prediction fasta and GTF files
NO structural changes were made between v2.1 and v2.2 annotation, all gene identifiers remain stable, so this update can be considered cosmetic and mainly attributed to better user convenience.

Re-named genome assembly: genome_assembly/genome_arm_assemblies_CLEANED/ and
genome_assembly/genome_arm_assemblies_CLEANED_REPMASKED/
gene predictions incl. changelog, README, ...: genePrediction_v2.2/

- Genome Zipper performed by MIPS plant group (K. Mayer) is publicly available

- GenomeZipper_output_README.doc (35.00 kB)
- v2: excel , tab formats
- v3: csv , excel , tab formats
- v4: excel , tab formats
- v4.2: excel , tab formats
- v5: excel , tab formats

- POPSEQ performed by IPK (N. Stein) is publicly available

- Mar. 2014 version (README file included)

- 1AS sequence model (T. Wicker) is publicly available for download.



Sequence Repository

[Create an account](#)

[News](#)

[Access Status](#)

[FAQ](#)

[BLAST](#)

[Assemblies](#)

[Reference sequence](#)

[Genes & annotations](#)

[Physical maps](#)

[Transcriptome](#)

[RNA-Seq](#)

[Publication](#)

[Support to assembly and
data submission](#)

RNA-Seq data from INRA GDEC (L. Pingault, E. Paux) are **publicly** available to [download](#).

Deep transcriptome sequencing was conducted on two RNA-Seq library types:

(i) **non-oriented library** (TruSeq, Illumina) sequenced on Illumina HiSeq2000 2x100bp (PE) for 15 different conditions corresponding to five wheat organs (root, leaf, stem, spike, grain) at three developmental stages each in duplicates

(ii) **oriented library** (ScriptSeq, Epicentre) sequenced on Illumina HiSeq2000 1x100bp (SE) for five conditions corresponding to five wheat organs (root, leaf, stem, spike, grain) without duplicates.

Mapping RNA-Seq reads to the chromosome 3B reference sequence allowed to validate gene prediction, as well as to identify a significant number of novel transcribed regions in which no gene structure was predicted and that might correspond to long non-coding RNAs. Transcription profiles, alternative splicing and expression breadth were also studied, providing new insights into the structural and functional compartmentalization of the wheat chromosome 3B. In combination with the IWGSC survey sequences, these data also proved to be extremely useful to decipher the specific evolutionary history of wheat chromosomes as well as to study the relative expression of homoeologous and paralogous copies of wheat genes.

[] [READ_ME](#)
[DIR] [root_Z10_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [root_Z10_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [root_Z13_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [root_Z13_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [root_Z39_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [root_Z39_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [spike_Z32_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [spike_Z32_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [spike_Z39_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [spike_Z39_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [leaf_Z10_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [leaf_Z10_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [leaf_Z65_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [leaf_Z65_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [leaf_Z23_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [leaf_Z23_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [stem_Z30_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [stem_Z30_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [stem_Z32_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [stem_Z32_rep2/](#)
[DIR] [stem_Z65_rep1/](#)
[DIR] [stem_Z65_rep2/](#)



Sequence Repository

[Create an account](#)

[News](#)

[Access Status](#)

[FAQ](#)

[BLAST](#)

[Assemblies](#)

[Reference sequence](#)

[Genes & annotations](#)

[Physical maps](#)

[Transcriptome](#)

[RNA-Seq](#)

[Publication](#)

[Support to assembly and
data submission](#)

IWGSC, A chromosome-based draft sequence of the hexaploid bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) genome, Science 2014

doi: 10.1126/science.1251788

You can access all the related data (survey sequence assemblies, gene models, genome zipper, POPSEQ) as it existed at the time of manuscript submission [here](#).



Sequence Repository

[Create an account](#)

[News](#)

[Access Status](#)

[FAQ](#)

[BLAST](#)

[Assemblies](#)

[Reference sequence](#)

[Genes & annotations](#)

[Physical maps](#)

[Transcriptome](#)

[RNA-Seq](#)

[Publication](#)

[Support to assembly and
data submission](#)

- BAC sequence assembly

Frederic Choulet talk about 3B pseudomolecule assembly at PAG 2014 IWGSC Standard and Protocol session:

[iwgscStdProtocolesPAG2014_Choulet.pptx](#) (756.23 kB)

- Data submission

Physical map

Send your FPC file to michael.alaux [at] versailles.inra.fr.

Notice that [LTC software](#) could generate a FPC file. Questions about LTC software could be send to Zeev Freenkel (zvfrenkel [at] gmail.com).

FPC file sample for 3B with BACs, contigs, markers and deletion bins:

[FPC 3B example.fpc](#) (1.64 kB)

Reference sequence annotation

Send your sequence and gff3 files to michael.alaux [at] versailles.inra.fr.

GFF3 files sample for 3B with genes, RNAs, markers, BACs, transposable elements:

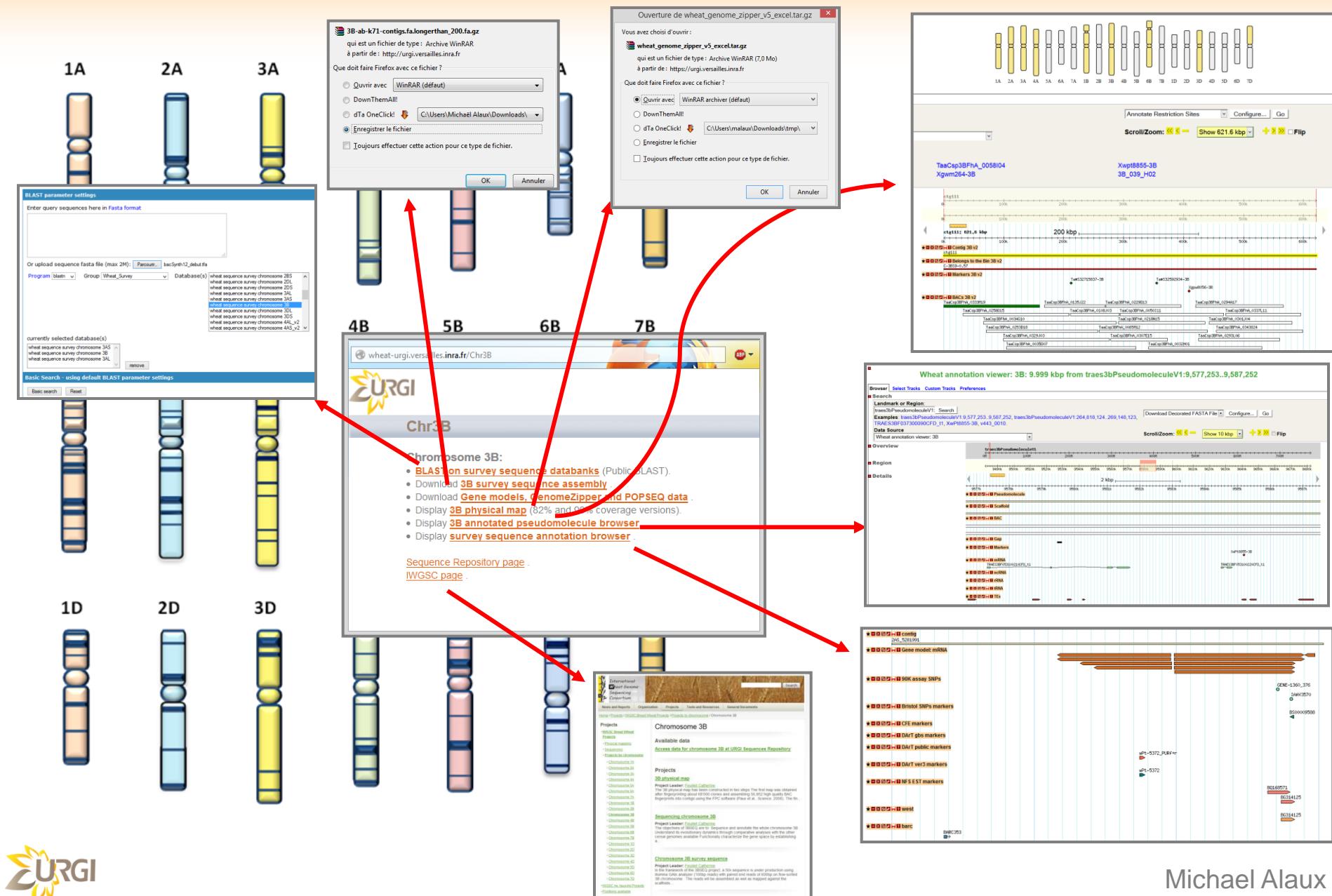
[Ref Seq Annot 3B GeneModel example.gff](#) (5.46 kB)

[Ref Seq Annot 3B Markers example.gff](#) (704 B)

[Ref Seq Annot 3B Repeats example.gff](#) (1.52 kB)



Sequence Repository: 3B example



BLAST



BLAST

BLAST parameter settings

Enter query sequences here in Fasta format

Or upload sequence fasta file (max 2M): bacSynth12_debut.fna

Program: blastn Group: Wheat_Survey Database(s):

currently selected database(s):
Wheat reference sequence chromosome 3B
wheat sequence survey chromosome 3DL
wheat sequence survey chromosome 3DS

remove

Basic Search - using default BLAST parameter settings

Basic search Reset

The screenshot shows the BLAST parameter settings interface. At the top, there's a large input field for entering query sequences in Fasta format. Below it, a section for uploading a sequence file is shown. In the center, there are dropdown menus for 'Program' (set to 'blastn'), 'Group' (set to 'Wheat_Survey'), and 'Database(s)'. The 'Database(s)' dropdown has two sections: one showing currently selected databases ('Wheat reference sequence chromosome 3B', 'wheat sequence survey chromosome 3DL', 'wheat sequence survey chromosome 3DS') and another showing a list of available databases. The list includes various wheat sequence surveys across chromosomes 2S, 2D, 2L, 3AL, 3AS, 3B, 3DL, 3DS, 4AL_v2, and 4AS_v2. One item, 'wheat sequence survey chromosome 3DS', is highlighted with a blue selection bar. At the bottom, there's a 'Basic Search' button and a 'Reset' button.

BLAST

Advanced Search - setting your favorite parameters below

Expect threshold	0.0001
Word size	11
Max target sequences	50
Match/Mismatch scores	2,-3
Gap costs	Existence: 5, Extension: 2
Filter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Low complexity regions
Mask	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mask for lookup table only <input type="checkbox"/> Mask for lower case letters
Alignment	<input type="checkbox"/> Perform ungapped alignment
Alignment output format	pairwise
Other parameters	

[Advanced search](#)

[Reset](#)

BLAST

Filter current page by score:

Show for each query sequence

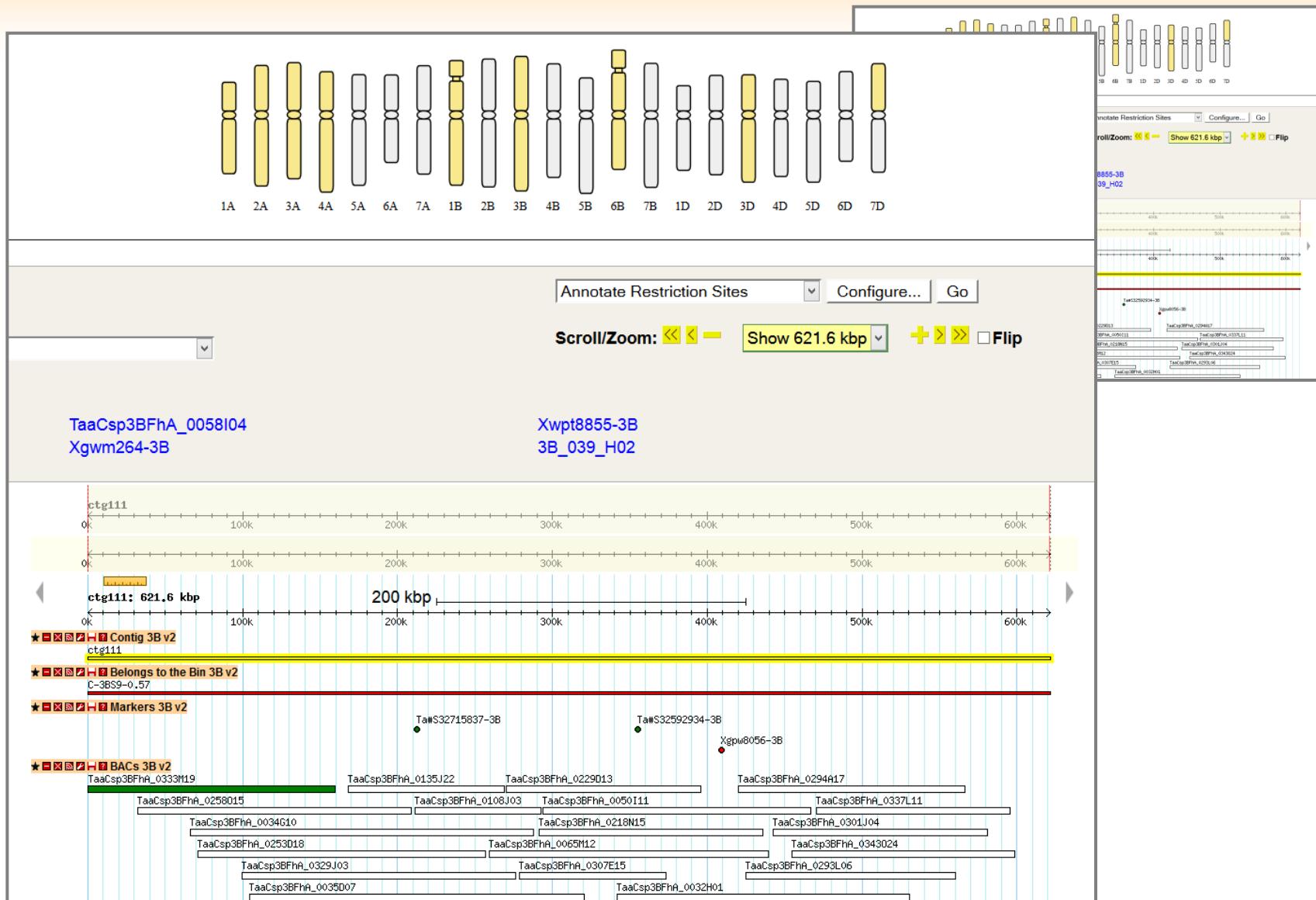
where cutoff criterion \geq for Similarity percentage
 Blast score

Query	Subject	Score	Identities (Query length)	Percentage	Expect
Synth12	traes3bPseudomoleculeV1	2796	1554/1555 (1560)	99	0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3DL_ab_k71_contigs_longerthan_200_691923 	787	631/768 (1560)	82	0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3DL_ab_k71_contigs_longerthan_200_6956789 	740	607/726 (1560)	84	0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  v443_0679				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  Pseudomolecule				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  BAC				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  Gap				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  Markers				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  CDS				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  ncRNA				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  rRNA				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  tRNA				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D  TEs				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3D5_ab_k71_contigs_longerthan_200_692307 				0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3DL_ab_k71_contigs_longerthan_200_6939577 	652	457/525 (1560)	87	0.0
Synth12	IWGSC_chr3DL_ab_k71_contigs_longerthan_200_6955649 	648	565/714 (1560)	79	0.0
Synth12	v443_0679 	641	592/740 (1560)	80	0.0

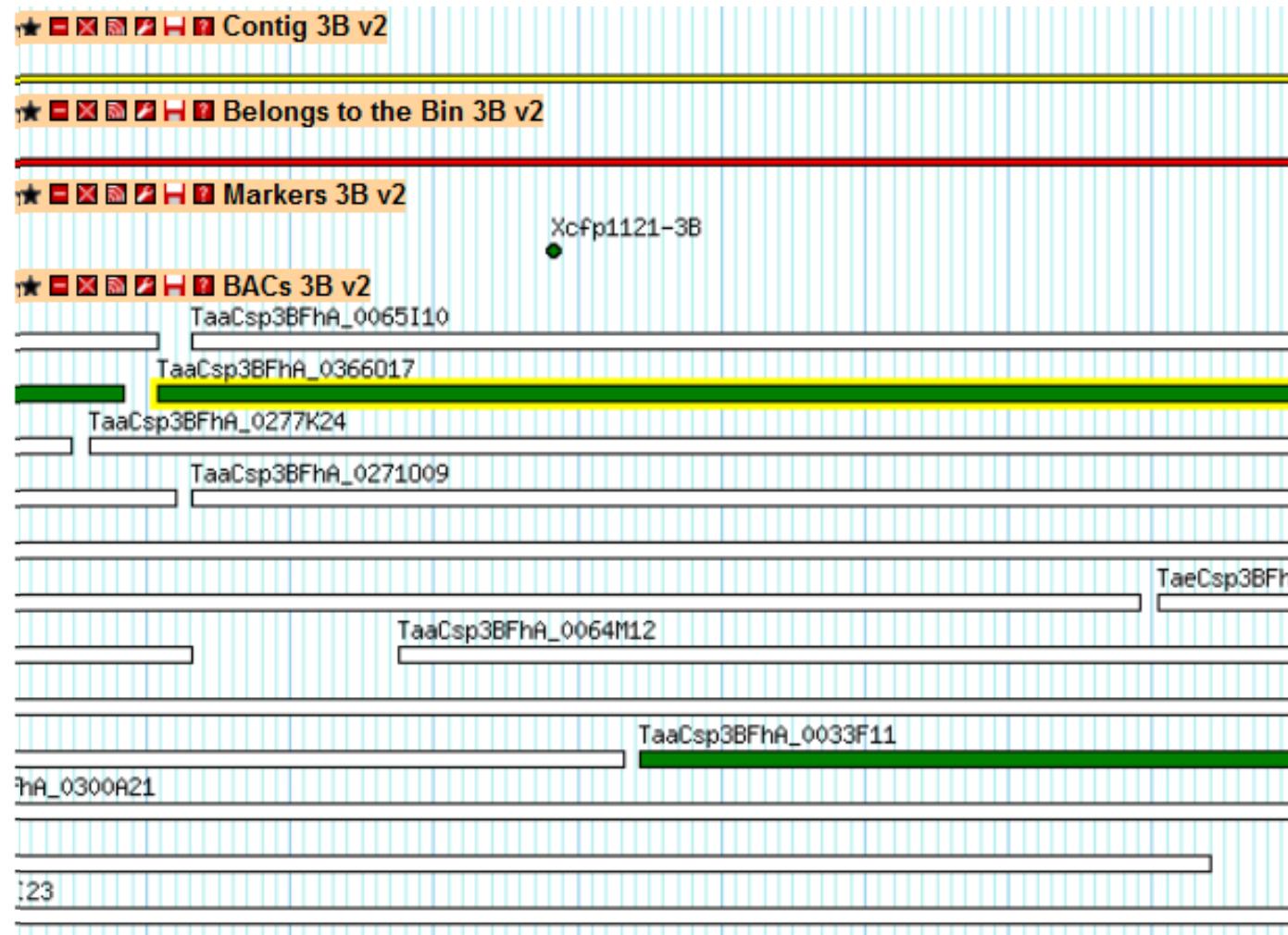
Physical maps



Physical maps



Physical maps



Physical contig

Deletion bin

Markers

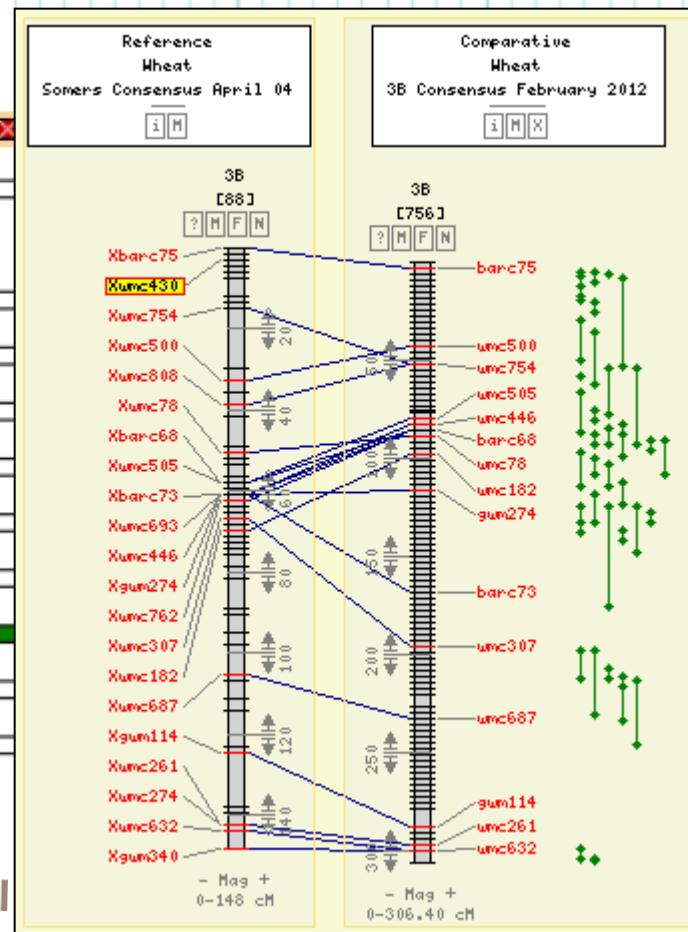
BACs

Physical maps

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ Contig 3B v2

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? Belongs to the Bin 3B v2

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? Markers 3B v2



XwPt2748-3B
XwPt7341-3B
XwPt8855-3B
XwPt8855-3B

XwPt8855-3B

Position: 1268401..1268401

Source: FPC

Reference: ctg344

Zoom to this feature

Detailed Report

Link to Marker card in GnpIS

External link to CMap (CCG Murdoch)

Link to Annotation

Physical maps

MARKER DETAILS

Marker name :	WPT8855
Taxon :	Triticum aestivum
Marker type :	DArT type
Marker origin :	amplicon
Target :	Triticarte
Origin laboratory :	Triticarte

MAPPED LOCI

Mapped loci: 2

genetic maps		chr	cM.	QTL	MetaQTL			
Locus name	Map name	Taxon	Linkage group	Distance	Reliability / (source map name)	Link to QTL	Link to QTL large	Link to MetaQTL
XwPt-8855-3A	CF9107xToisondorxQuebon	Triticum aestivum	3A	224.6	-	-	-	-
Xwpt8855-3B	Neighbour3B_080407	Triticum aestivum	3B	52.35	non_framework	-	-	-

CROSS REFERENCES

Cross references : 1

Db name

Gbrowse Wheat physical map : 3B

MARKER SEQUENCES

Sequence name	Sequence type	Sequence
WMC430_Foreward	Primer forward	TAGGGACCCCTTGACAAAAAA
WMC430_Reverse	Primer reverse	TAGGGACCCCTTGACAAAAAA

Physical maps

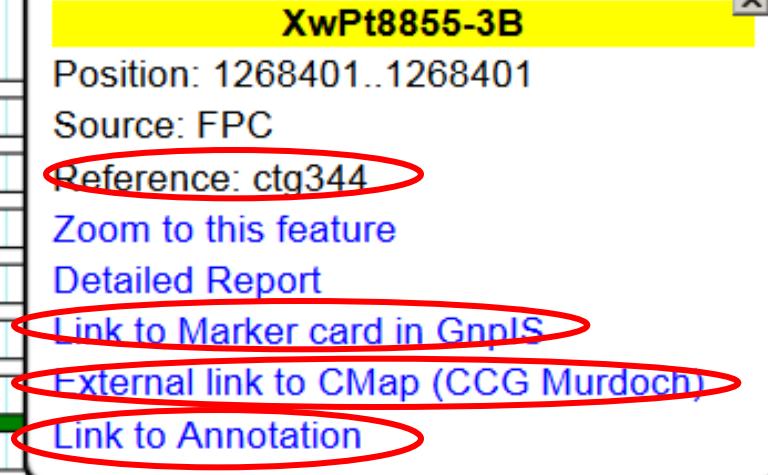
★ ■ × □ ⚡ Contig 3B v2

★ ■ × □ ⚡ Belongs to the Bin 3B v2

★ ■ × □ ⚡ ? Markers 3B v2

★ ■ × □ ⚡ ? BACs 3B v2

XwPt2748-3B
◊
XwPt7341-3B
●
XwPt8855-3B
◊

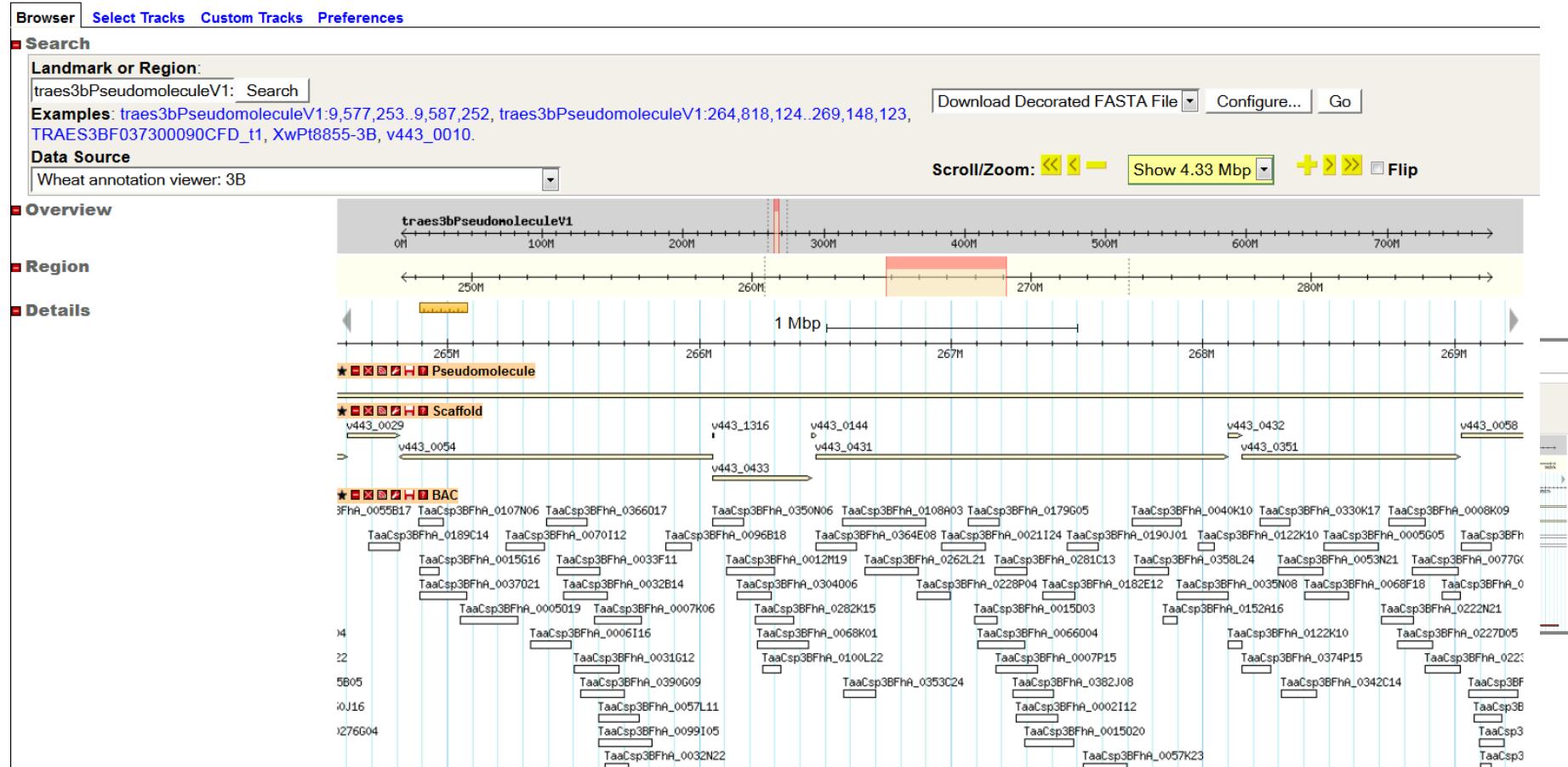


3B reference sequence annotation

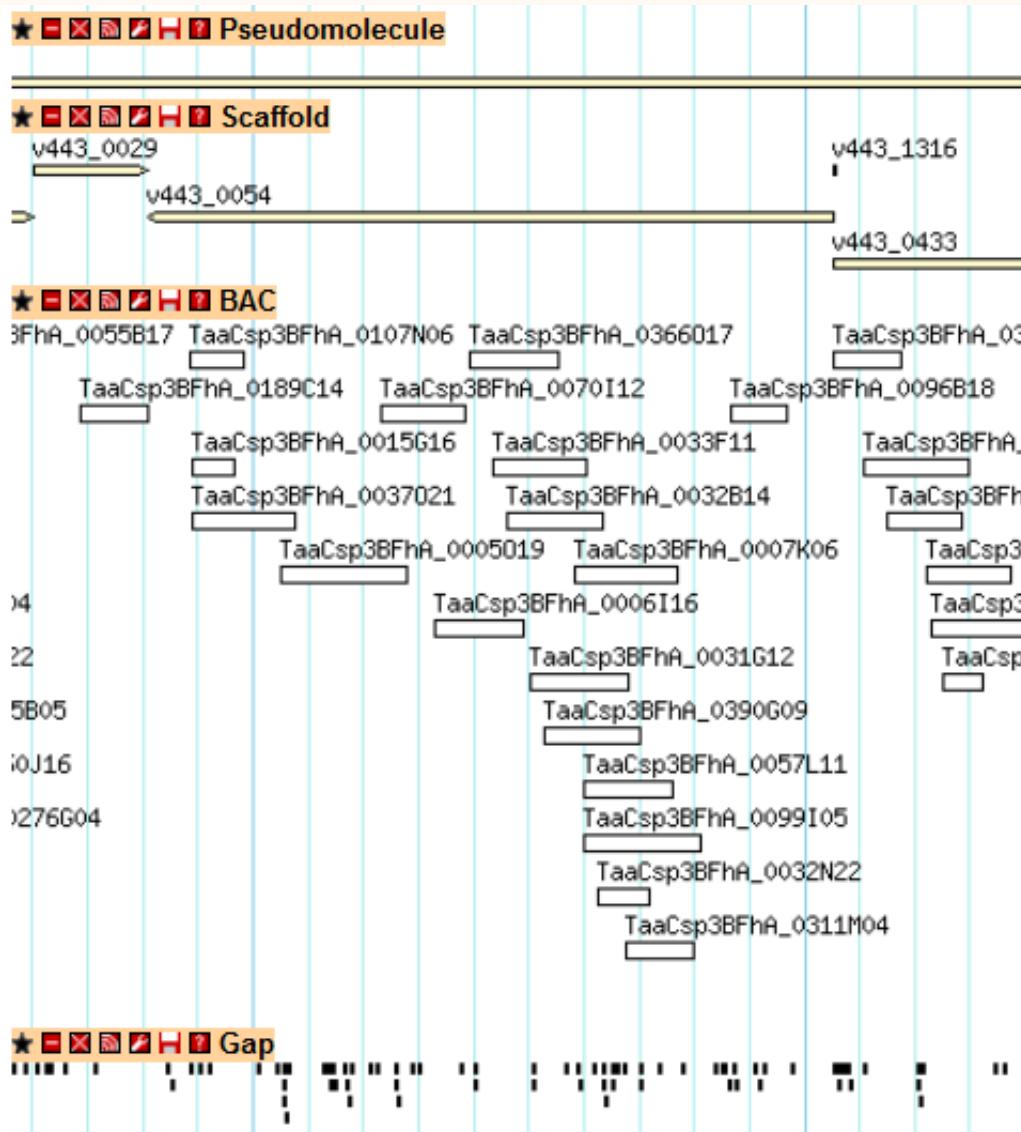


3B annotation

Wheat annotation viewer: 3B: 4.33 Mbp from traes3bPseudomoleculeV1:264,818,124..269,148,123



3B annotation



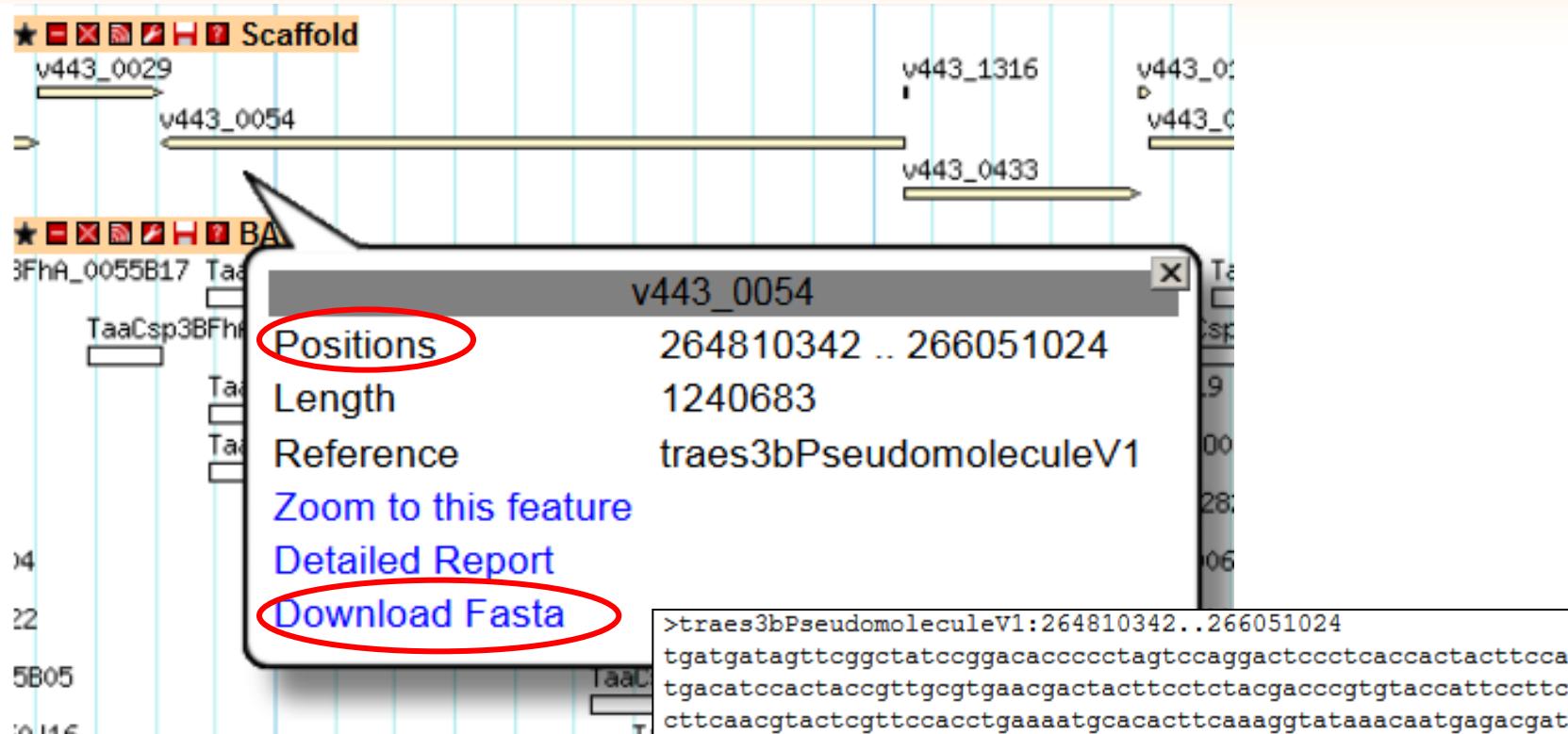
Pseudomolecule

Scaffolds

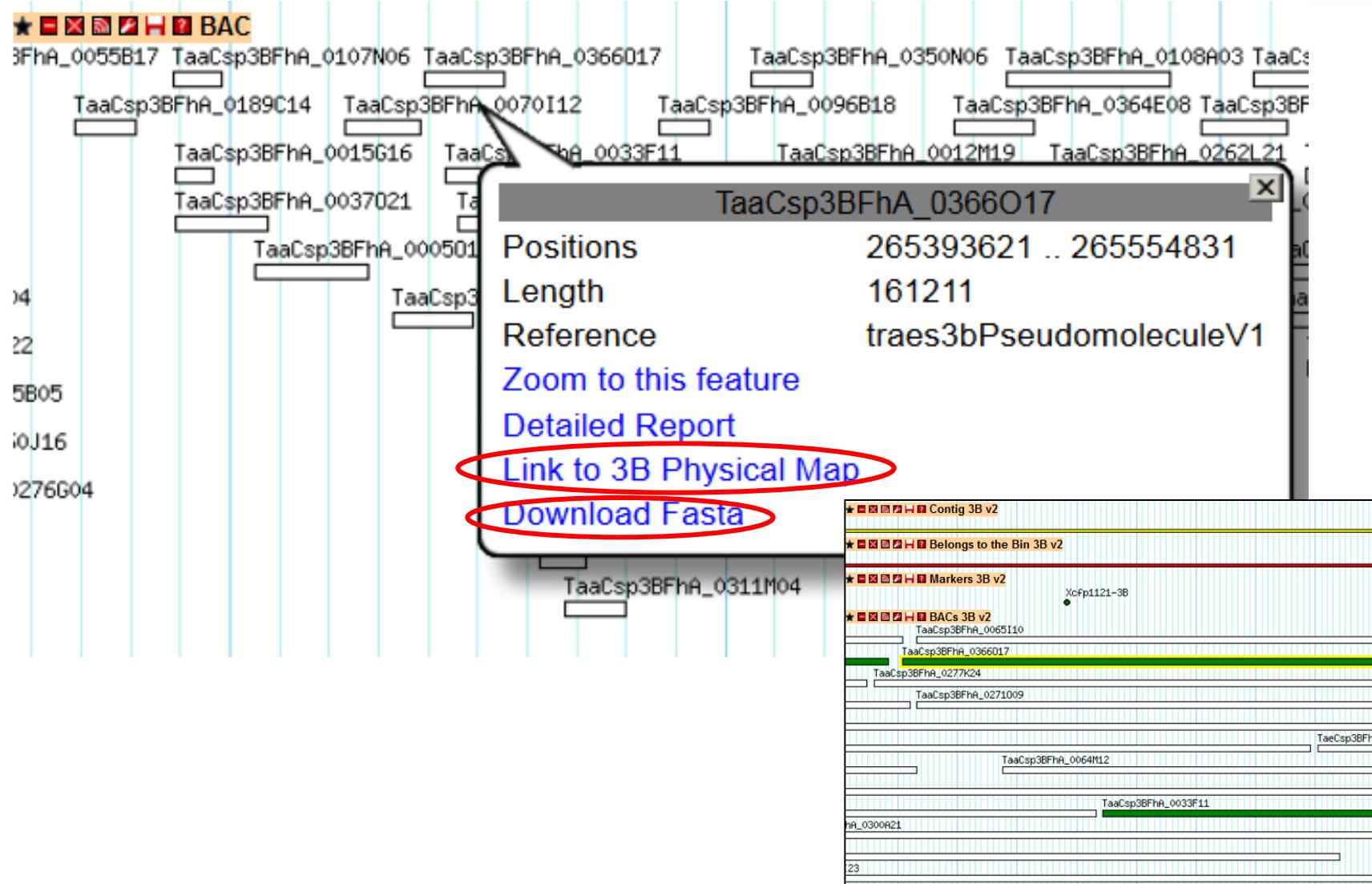
BACs

Gaps

3B annotation: Scaffold



3B annotation: BAC



3B annotation

★ = X ☰ ? Pseudomolecule

★ = X ☰ ? Scaffold

★ = X ☰ ? BAC

★ = X ☰ ? Gap

★ = X ☰ ? Markers

★ = X ☰ ? mRNA

★ = X ☰ ? ncRNA

★ = X ☰ ? rRNA

★ = X ☰ ? tRNA

★ = X ☰ ? TEs

XwPt8855-3B

TRAES3BF053100220CFD_t1

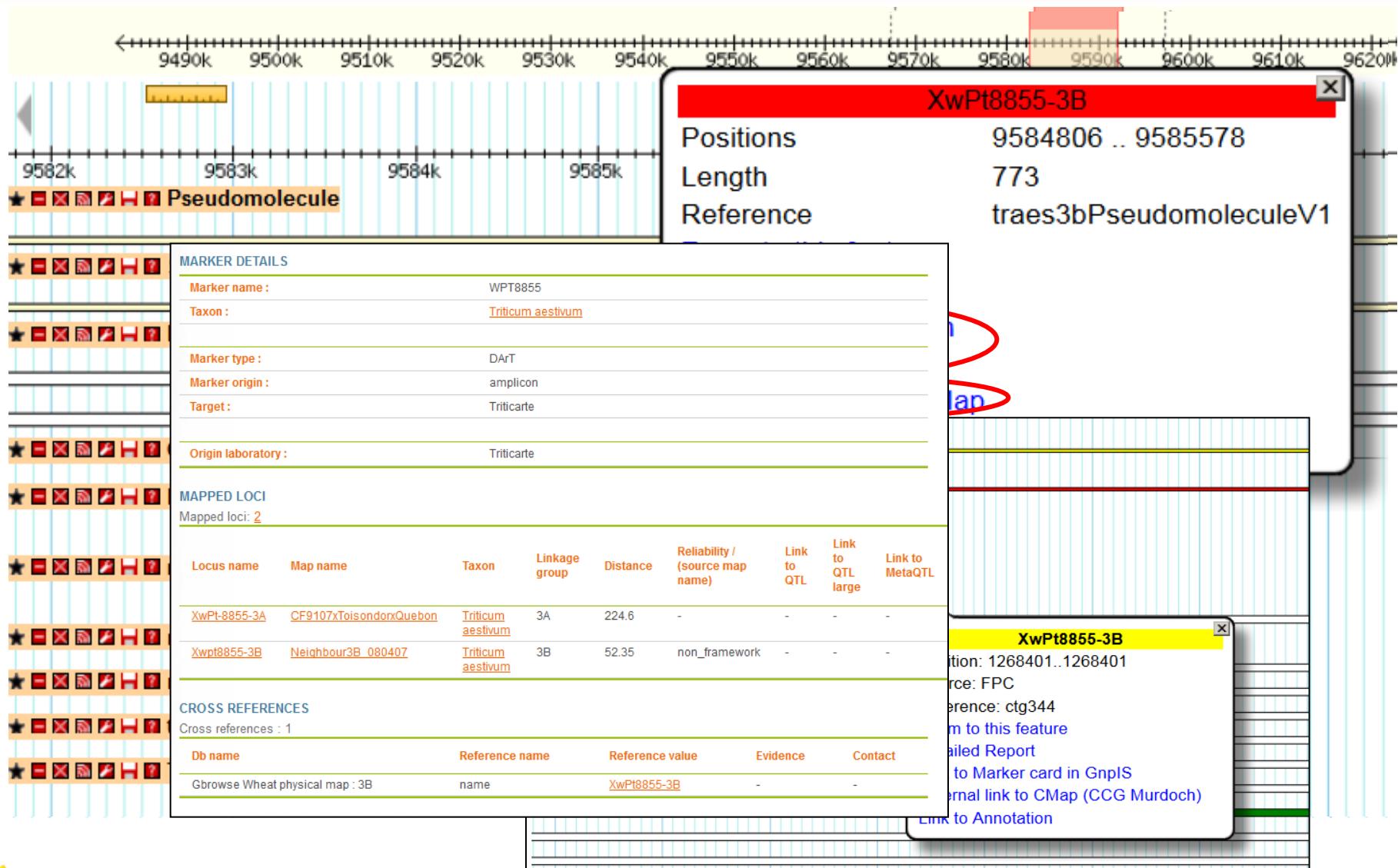
— —

Markers

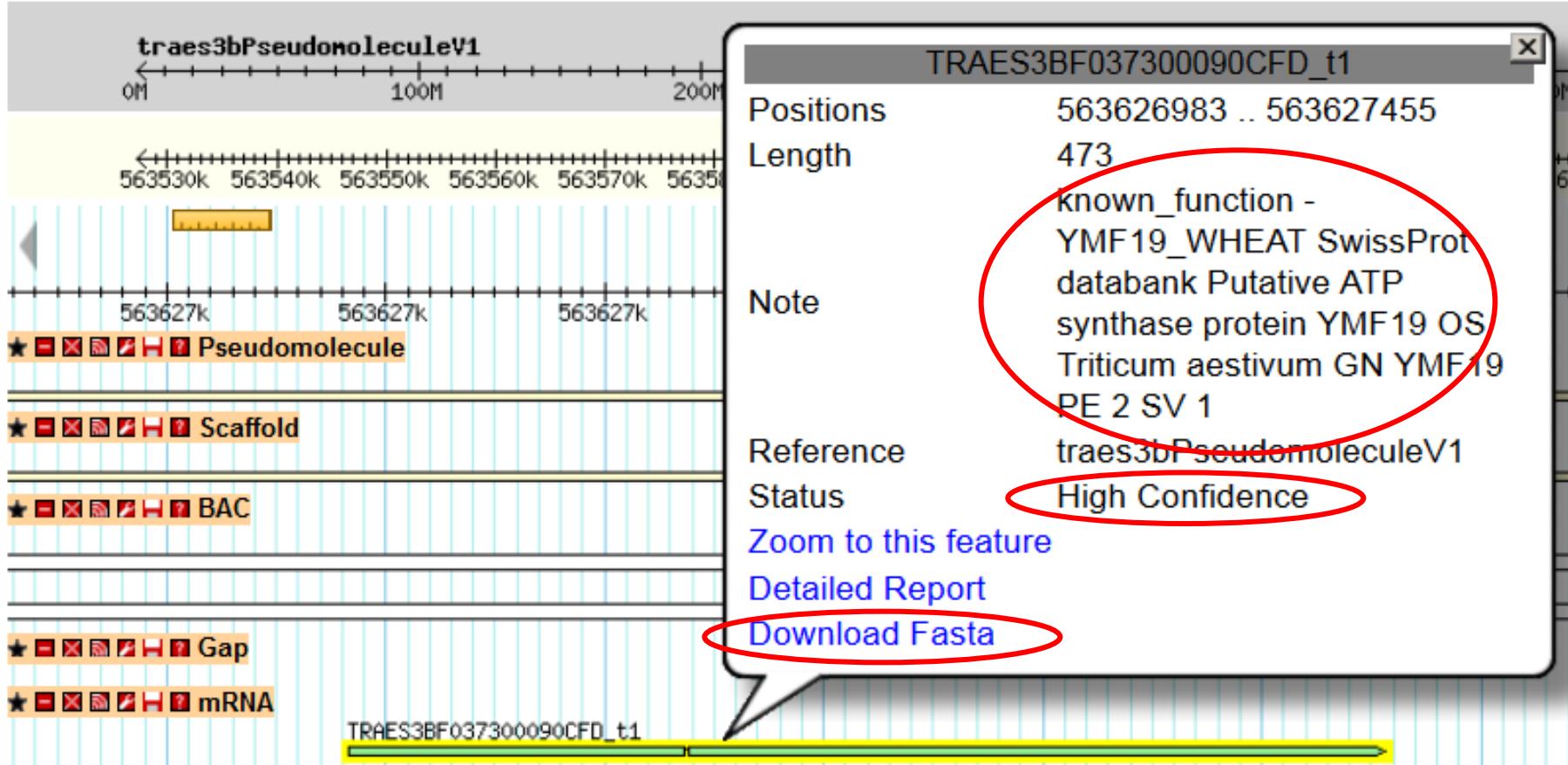
Genes

TE

3B annotation: Marker



3B annotation: Gene



3B annotation: TE

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? Pseudomolecule

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? Scaffold

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? BAC

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? Gap

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? Markers

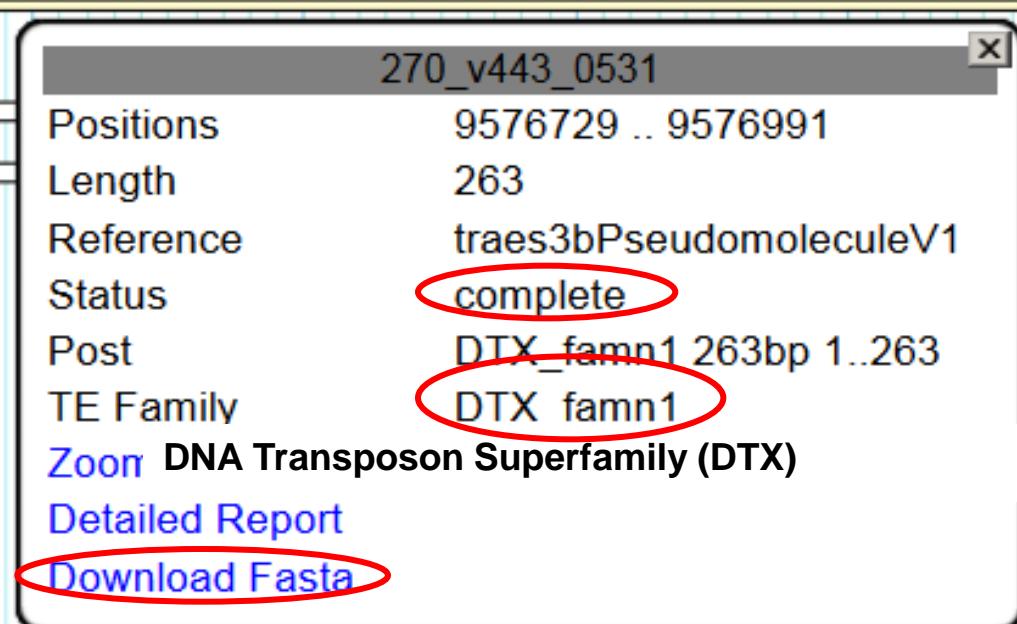
★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? mRNA

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? ncRNA

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? rRNA

★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? tRNA

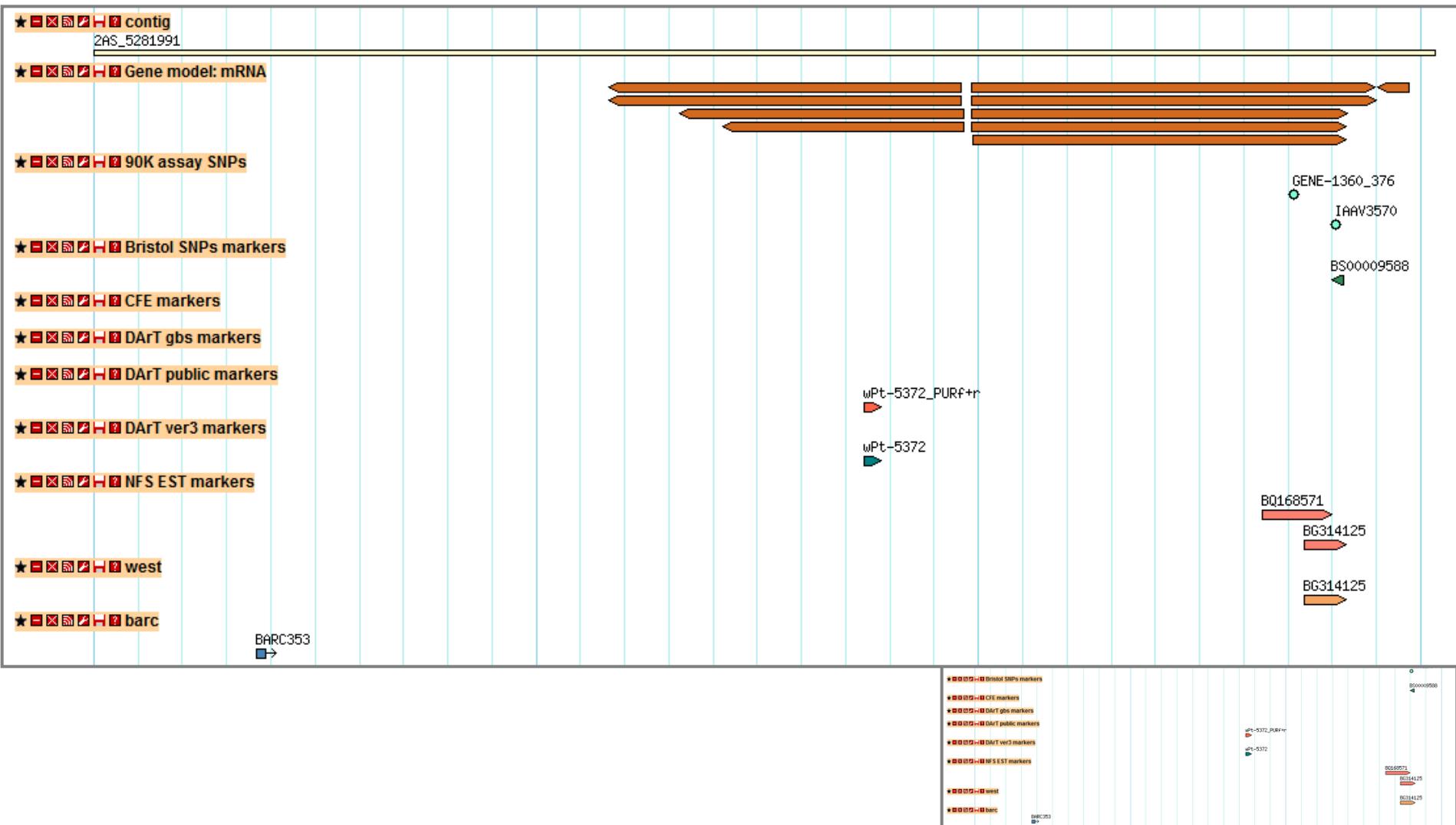
★ ■ □ × ▷ ⚡ ? TEs



Survey sequence browser



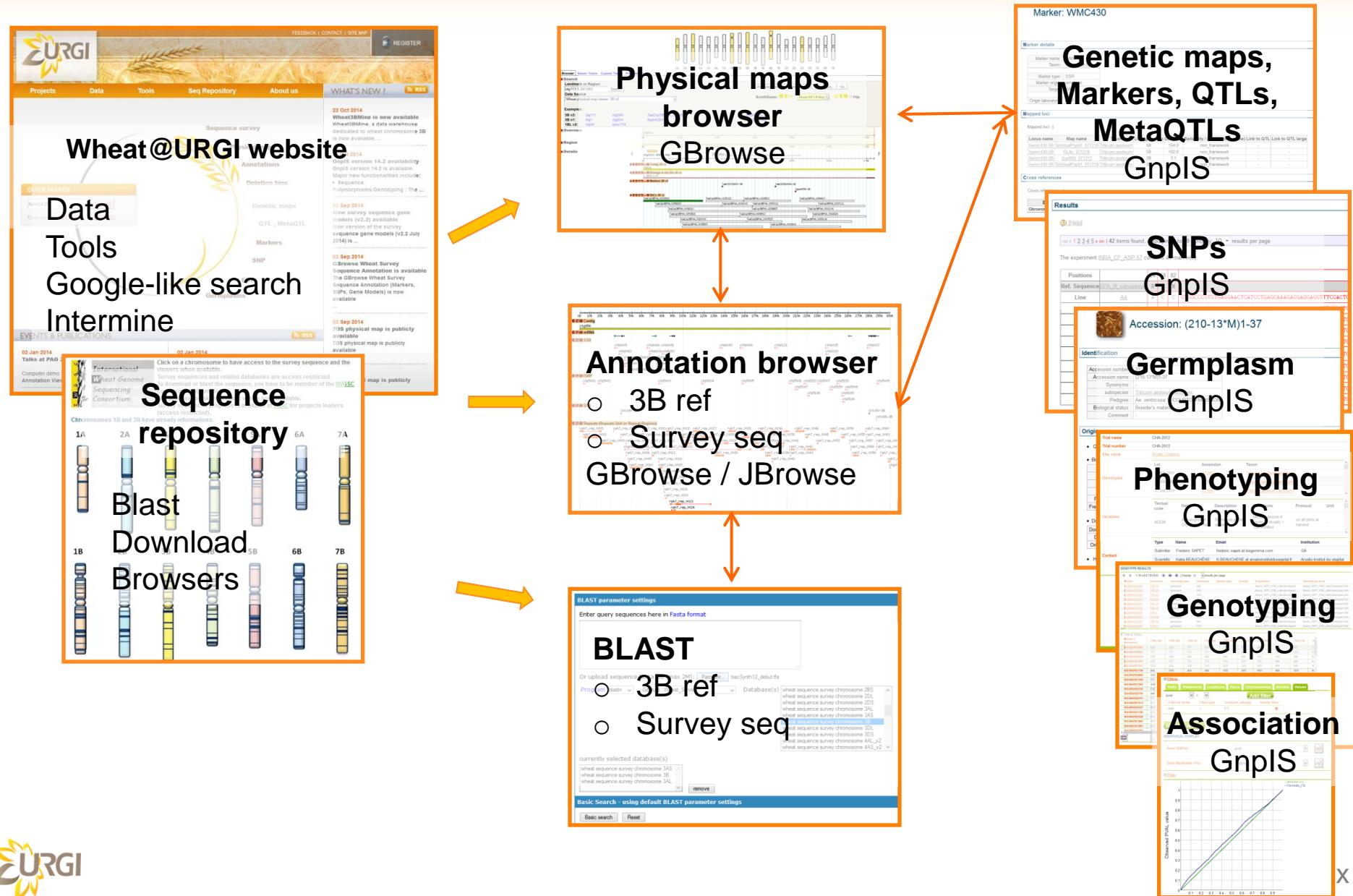
Survey sequence



Survey sequence

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Markers	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>All on</i> <input type="checkbox"/> <i>All off</i>	
✓ ★ 90K assay SNPs	✓ ★ CFE markers	✓ ★ NFS EST markers
✓ ★ barc	✓ ★ DArT gbs markers	✓ ★ west
✓ ★ Bristol SNPs markers	✓ ★ DArT public markers	✓ ★ wmc primers
✓ ★ Cfa primers	✓ ★ DArT ver3 markers	✓ ★ Wms primers
✓ ★ Cfd primers	✓ ★ gdm primers	

Wheat dataflow overview



Acknowledgments



Michael Alaux



Questions

Wheat@URGI website

<http://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr>

Contact me at michael.alaux@versailles.inra.fr